RODREPEL ®TM

Non Toxic Animal & Bird Repellent





WHITE PAPER ON RODREPEL®TM

Rodents are aggressive, active, and adaptable; they have accompanied man throughout the world, travelling with them on ships, boats, deserts et~al. These minute creatures have wreaked havoc in the functioning of human life. Considering the ugly rodents and the menace that they create, C Tech Corporation has come up with a unique and novel product **Rodrepel**^{®™}, a non hazardous and non toxic animal and bird repellent. The paper deals with why to use these products & how they actually work.

The Problem....

Ring a ring a rosy, A pocket full of posies. A-tishoo! A-tishoo! We all fall down.

The origins of this well known nursery rhyme, sung by all of us in our childhood go back to the **Great Plague of London** perpetrated by the rodents. The numbers may be intriguing for us but it's true, **forty percent of mammal species found on earth are rodents**. On top of that, rats dwell where humans settle because they have learned through the ages that people can provide them with unlimited resources - whether we welcome them or not. The mess created by the rodents has aroused many problems and damages. The gravity of the situation varies from a one day solution to millions of losses.

• Trouble of starting the car in the morning as a rat or a vole has eaten through the cable is



one of the problems faced by every car owner. After spending thousands of dollars on the car it feels annoying to spend more on its maintenance which is not even covered by the insurance companies. Moreover, these dreadful rodents can chew on the engine wires to the tasty tune of **approximately \$1,500** in **parts and labour**.



• Rodents are often the direct reason behind the **disruption of underground train services and metro rail services**. Beijing Subway Once, because mice caused several power outages, the longest outage in a more than

40 minutes, resulting in tens of thousands of passengers trapped in tunnel.

- In 1982, Hunan Dongting Nitrogenous Fertilizer Plant, caused by rodents burning transformer short-circuit, resulting in disruption of production, a few days on the loss of millions of NT dollars. The situation becomes more deadly when the gnawing may leads to fire explosions. Shanghai Petrochemical Plant in the spring of 1980, a mouse jumped into the power plant due to high voltage switch positions, Deputy bus Knife cause a short circuit, causing lead to water, electricity, gas suddenly interrupted, causing loss of up to 17 million yuan.
- Rodents significantly damage crop before and after with an estimated 20% of the world's food supply consumed or contaminated each year. About 23 kilograms (50 pounds) of grain are required to support a rat for a year, but the total amount of grain loss (including



spoilage) is about 70 kilograms (150 pounds) per rat per year.

 World over heritage structures which are the symbol of pride for any country suffer the ignominy of being vandalized by birds who sit on



these heritage structures and make a mess with their pecking, food habits and droppings.

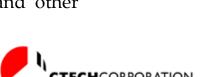
Such incidents which occur clearly disrupt the normal order of production and damage the machinery, and the resulting economic loss is immeasurable.

The Reason....

Going deep into the study of animal behaviour made us realize the bonding between the animals and the plastics. The bright colours and texture of polymer, the aromatic odour of polymeric products and the plasticizers used are all responsible for animals being attracted towards plastic goods. In addition, Rodentia, an order of mammals also known as rodents, is characterized by two continuously growing incisors in the upper and lower jaws which are kept short by gnawing. Thus to satisfy their own need, they hamper our living.

To come up with a non toxic product, we first explored the conventionally methods used by our ancestors for rodent repellence. We identified various types of predator urines which can evoke a fear response within the

animal/rodent and we isolated the chemicals directly responsible for this. After extensive number of permutations and combinations followed by extensive trials we could combine them to give an effective concoction which was incorporated in Rodrepel®™ that has never failed to evoke the necessary fear response within the rodents and other



such common target animals thus keeping them away from the application area.

Despite this there is always a possibility that rodents try and come in contact with the applied area. In such a case incorporated within the Rodrepel^{®™} chemistry are another set of chemicals which cause severe distress to the mucosa of the rodent and deter the animal from taking the next step forward and gnawing into the area. However the above two steps while extremely effective in keeping away majority of the rodents there are always some experimental rodents who would still sink their teeth into the application. Even in such a case the taste of the compound ends up creating such an unpleasant experience for the rodent that in almost all cases the rodent is automatically repelled from biting into the application again.

However at each point, we were careful not to include any poisonous products for animals as in the wild; we could be dealing with endangered species or special animals & birds.

The Solution...

Employing novel techniques and focusing on environmental issues and safety norms are the need for the day and polymer-specific masterbatch for effective rodent repellence is now possible. Rodrepel, a patented non-toxic & non-hazardous product by C-Tech Corporation, has been successful in keeping the rodents away by repelling them away instead of killing them. Rodrepel is available in the form of **universal masterbatches with a recommended addition level of 1-5**% depending on end application. Rodrepel alters the attractiveness by working on the following 5 principles:



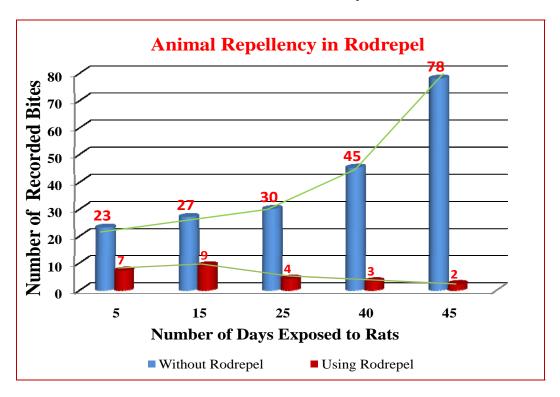
Aversion – By making the cable sheath or plastic component foul in taste.

Discomfort –By causing severe distress to the mucosa of the animal.

Fear - By exploiting the olfactory fear response of the animal.

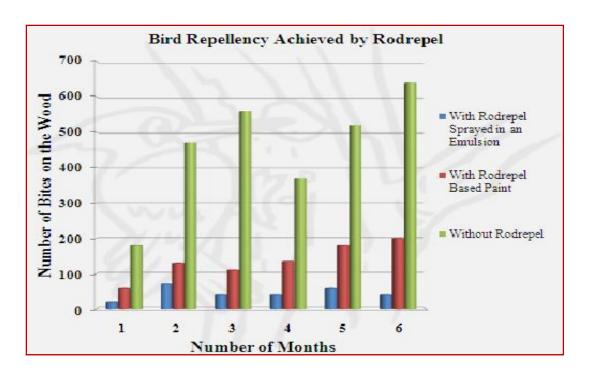
Training – the unpleasant experience leads to behaviour modification and the animal avoids products made with Rodrepel in the future.

Association and Conditioning – The fear response and unpleasant reaction is communicated to other animals in the vicinity.



The graph proves the validity of above principles. The Rodrepel treated cables are less chewed as compared to the untreated cables. Rodrepel is not only effective for rodents but for birds also. The testing was done by applying Rodrepel on woods by various techniques like coating and spray. The results have shown that Rodrepel is non toxic bird repellent.





The Environment...

Our approach is not to poison the animal or add hazardous chemicals. The term "repellency" means to drive back, ward off, or keep away. We have

been working with are completely non other animals. Since repel effectively and other animal; it non target species in free of insecticides,



several bio actives which toxic to humans as well as Rodrepel^{®™} is designed to not kill the rodents or any doesn't harm any target or any way. It is completely heavy metals or products

such as copper or lead naphthenates, lindane etc or chemicals found dangerous or harmful to humans or animals. It does not migrate or leach out from the polymer to contaminate ground water resources like the conventional rodenticides.



The Gist...

The issue of protection of polymeric goods from recurring attacks by rodents causing huge damages and economic losses; is global. Current rodenticides come along with their set of drawbacks including human health hazards and environmental hostility. Thus rodent repellent options based on natural extracts like, **Rodrepel**^{TM®} form better, safer and cost effective alternatives for rodent protection.

Disclaimer

The Information herein is believed to be correct & is given in good faith, but no warranty, expressed or implied is made with respect to the products described or their use. As the use of these products is beyond our control, the user must accept responsibility for its suitability for any particular application. No statement may be construed as permission or recommendation for any use that would infringe on any law, ordinance or patent. The information collected is from several sources, this document is intended for internal use. No printing publishing or use of this document is allowed without clear legal permission from us.

Confidentiality Notice & Legal Notice

This e-mail transmission, White paper, Letter, Material Safety Data Sheet or facsimile transmission may contain confidential or legally privileged information that is intended only for the individual or entity named in the e-mail address e-mail transmission, letter or facsimile transmission. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any disclosure, copying, distribution, or other unauthorized use of the contents of this E-mail transmission, Letter, Material Safety Data Sheet letter or facsimile transmission is strictly prohibited If this communication is received in error, please notify us immediately.

Written permission is to be sought from us before any data or information contained in this document is shared or published.

Disclaimer and Waiver of Liability

The Information herein is believed to be correct & is given in good faith, but no warranty, expressed or implied is made with respect to the product described or its use. As the use of this product is beyond our control, the user must accept responsibility for its suitability for any particular application. No statement may be construed as permission or recommendation for any use that would infringe on any law, ordinance or patent.

The information in this MSDS was obtained from current and reliable sources. However, the data is provided without any warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its correctness or accuracy. Since the conditions of handling, storage and disposal of this product are beyond our control, it is the responsibility of the user both to determine safe conditions for use of this product and to assume full responsibility for loss, injury and expense arising out of product's improper use. No warranty, expressed or inferred, regarding the product described in this MSDS shall be created or inferred by any statement in this MSDS. Various government agencies may have specific regulations regarding the transportation, handling, storage use or disposal of this product which may not be covered in this MSDS. It is advised that the user look up the current regulations locally. The manufacturer is not responsible for infringement of any local regulations & rules. On accepting the product MSDS and the product accompanied by the Material safety data sheet the entire product liability is the sole responsibility of the customer/user. RodrepelTM® is a registered trade mark of C Tech Corporation. Please note that the user of the product is solely responsible for full compliance with the rules & regulations of the country in which the product is used. Products will not be offered for sale in countries where valid Patents are in force. It is the responsibility of the buyer to comply with the above.

